

Code :R7411304

**R7**

**IV B.Tech I Semester (R07) Supplementary Examinations, May 2011**  
**ADAPTIVE CONTROL SYSTEMS**  
**(Electronics & Control Engineering)**

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

**Answer any FIVE questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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- (a) What is an Adaptive controller? Explain any two applications of adaptive controllers.  
 (b) Explain clearly about the formulation of adaptive control problem. Compare feedback control with adaptive control.
- (a) Explain how recursive least squares (RLS) method is used to model the system with FIR filter?  
 (b) Write a short note on transfer function modeling of discrete and continuous systems.
- (a) Distinguish between direct and indirect adaptive control with the help of block diagrams.  
 (b) Explain the operation of self Tuning regulator (STR).
- Explain the design procedure of minimum variance and moving average controllers. Illustrate these controllers with suitable example.
- Consider a first order system  $y(k) + dy(k-1) = -bu(k-1) + w(k) + cw(k-1)$ . Determine the adaptive minimum variance control when  $a, b, c$  are unknowns. The control objective is regulation of a sequence  $y_m(k)$ , stored in the memory.
- (a) State and explain the MIT rule in the original design approach of MRAS.  
 (b) Explain the design of MRAS using Lyapunov theory, with the help of block diagram of first - order MRAS.
- (a) What is meant by tuning of PI/PID controllers? Explain Ziegler- Nichol's transient response and closed loop methods for tuning controllers.  
 (b) An open loop step response of a system shows a negative intercept of -5 units with a steady output of 0.98, delay time of 0.02 seconds and rise time of 1.2seconds. Determine the parameters of PID controller to improve the response. Use the following table:

Controller	$K_c$	$T_i$	$T_d$
P	$1/d$	-	-
PI	$0.9/d$	$3L$	-
PID	$1.2/d$	$2L$	$L/2$

- Write short notes on the following:

- Gain scheduling.
- Auto tuning based on Relay feedback.
- Robust high gain feedback control.
- Dual control.

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